Historic, Archive Document

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Plant in Early Autumn

Evergreens
Herbaceous
Hardy Plants

Plant our Specimen Stock and gain immediate results.

It has required years to grow up these beautiful specimen trees and shrubs. They can be yours immediately.

The Elm City Nursery Company
New Haven, Conn.
Nursery Department.

We grow and supply the best grade of nursery stock the market affords. Our facilities are very complete, every department being under efficient management. That our methods are meeting with popular favor is evidenced by the rapid growth our business enjoys. By purchasing from our Nurseries you are guaranteed High Quality stock. It is grown under most favorable conditions, dug and packed by skilled and careful workmen. Our nursery stock can be depended on to produce maximum results when planted under favorable conditions. The Nurseries are open to the public every day of the year, but positively no business will be transacted Sunday.

Landscape Department.

Where best results are anticipated in Landscape and other Gardening work, experience is a most important factor. Our landscape department is under well equipped and expert management. We are glad to offer suggestions and submit sketches for plantings without charge to intending purchasers, but where landscape problems require special visits, plans, specifications, etc., a charge is made to cover expenses, etc. We will be pleased to take up this matter more fully with those who are interested.

Gardening Department.

We maintain a force of competent gardeners who can execute gardening work in a thorough and practical manner. Pruning and otherwise caring for established trees, vines, etc., is a special feature of our work, and one that an owner can afford to put into experienced hands only. Many trees whose worth cannot be counted in dollars, which are perishing from neglect, can be restored to health and given a new lease of life if given proper treatment.

We can refer to many satisfied clients who have approved our planting plans, procured their stock from us and employed us to carry out the work. Genuine economy is many times gained by having all the work incidental to the carrying out of a landscape problem under one contract.

Our General Descriptive Catalogue.

We are pleased to send it without charge to all who inquire.

The Elm City Nursery Company
EDGEW OOD, Edgewood Avenue, NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Contents of this catalogue copyrighted, 1900, by The Elm City Nursery Co., New Haven, Conn.
Important to Purchasers

PRICES — NOTE CAREFULLY. Single rate prices are for less than five of a kind. Ten-rate prices are for five or more and less than twenty-five of a kind. Hundred-rate prices are for twenty-five or more and less than 250 of a kind. Thousand-rate prices are for 250 or more of a kind.

We cannot agree to fill small orders for a few of a kind for less than single rates, as it oftentimes takes one over many acres of ground to fill a single order, and the proportionate expense of digging and packing orders must be taken into account.

SPECIAL DISCOUNTS ON TREES AND PLANTS. To those who send us orders for less than five of a kind, shipped at the same time, amounting to the following:

Orders amounting to $10.00, a discount of 5%  
Orders amounting to $30.00, a discount of 10%  
Orders amounting to $50.00, a discount of 15%  
Orders amounting to $75.00, a discount of 20%  
Orders amounting to $100.00, a discount of 25%

Special discounts on larger orders. Send us list for estimates.

These discounts apply to Trees and other Plants only, and not to grass seed, fertilizers, etc.

Trees and Plants individually selected at our nurseries or special quotations will be charged for according to quoted price without discounts.

TERMS. Cash in advance from unknown parties who do not furnish satisfactory reference. We send invoice at time of shipment of order, and should any error be noticed on receipt of goods notify us immediately and we will do all in our power to rectify it.

HOW ORDERS ARE SHIPPED. We ship all large trees and other bulky orders, which are to go outside the city, by freight, unless otherwise requested. Medium sized orders can be shipped by express to advantage; this is especially advisable where immediate arrival is desired. All orders are delivered free to local freight, express companies and in the city. We are not liable for delays by forwarding parties. If stock is not promptly received notify us and we will promptly trace.

PACKING. We make no charge for packing except where stock is purchased at hundred-rate prices or in case of large bulky stock, or where we are requested to ship with carefully preserved balls of earth, etc., which necessitates devoting more time and packing material than is usual. In such instances a charge covering cost is made.

HOW TO REACH US. Our nursery and office are located at EDGEWOOD, Edgewood Avenue, just beyond Edgewood Park. The Edgewood Avenue cars direct to the nursery from the Railroad Station, and by transfer from transfer points. Parties autoing, driving or wheeling to the nursery will find West Chapel Street the best route, turning to the right at either Central or Alden Avenue.

EARLY ORDERS. To one familiar with the rush at the packing season, it must be obvious that it is impossible to fill an order requiring most time in its preparation on short notice without doing an injustice to others who have their orders previously booked. In fairness to all, we have adopted the practice of filling orders in the rotation received, unless orders are received far enough ahead of the packing season, with instructions to ship at a given date, so that we can arrange a special shipping date. So we again say—place your order as far in advance of shipping as you possibly can, stating when you would like stock sent.

THE ELM CITY NURSERY COMPANY,  
EDGEWOOD, Edgewood Avenue, NEW HAVEN, CONN.
Choice and Rare Evergreens for Early Autumn Planting

This illustration shows a handsome White Pine (Pinus Strobus) about 12 feet high, with ball of earth carefully secured with burlaps, just dug from a nearby block of fine specimens. We have a splendid lot of these specimen evergreens, which have been so frequently transplanted that large balls of earth can be taken up with each tree, insuring successful transplanting. Immediate effects can be gained with these specimen trees.

Why this Season for Transplanting Evergreens?

All the Hardy Evergreens transplant to special advantage during early Autumn and with good balls of earth even late into the Fall. Early planting gives ample opportunity for the trees to become well-rooted before cold weather, without the exhaustion incident to new growth which quickly follows Spring planting.

This is especially true of Autumn planting when Evergreens are taken up with balls of earth, a practice we recommend. All our Evergreens have been specially prepared by root pruning so that they take up with a splendid system of roots. Every care is taken at the Nursery to provide against exposure during digging and transporting of all our stock, especially the Evergreens.

How to Ship Evergreens.

When delivery is within economical distance for hauling by teams, we recommend that way. Small orders to distant points can be boxed for shipping by freight or express, but where a number of specimen trees are to be sent, we advise shipping in bulk in car lots; this saves the cost of boxing and insures their arrival without injury. We gladly advise, if requested, the shipping method we recommend for individual shipments.

Prices of Evergreens.

See following pages for prices of the usual sizes. The prices of specimens will vary with each plant, as they vary greatly in individual merit. It is desirable to visit the Nursery and make a personal selection, but where this is not practicable, we will gladly make selections for a customer when we are advised what special material is desired. We will also recommend groupings for special effects to those who desire us to do so.
Evergreen Trees.

We have followed the popular arrangement in making up this list; the botanical names you will also find alphabetically arranged.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Each.</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABIES, see Fir.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE AMERICAN, (Thuja orientalis).</td>
<td>Specimens, carefully trained. 3 to 5 feet, $1.00 to $2.50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Also known as</td>
<td>6 to 10 feet. 2.00</td>
<td>15.00</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Cedar. All things considered</td>
<td>5 to 10 feet. 1.50</td>
<td>15.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>this native evergreen and its numerous varieties is</td>
<td>3 to 10 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among our most useful of evergreens. Very easy to transplant and thriving on a great variety of soils, it is naturally in very great demand. Our stock, especially in the small and medium sizes, is very large. Special prices for hedge plant grades.</td>
<td>8 to 12 inches. 1.25</td>
<td>25.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE AMERICAN VAR. GLOBE.</td>
<td>Specimens, 2 to 3 feet. $2.50 to $5.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>This develops into globe-like head, quite dwarf, solemn getting to be more than three feet high.</td>
<td>12 to 18 inches. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 to 12 inches.</td>
<td>.50</td>
<td>3.50</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE AMERICAN VAR. HOUVEYS.</td>
<td>Specimens, 2 to 3 feet, $1.00 to $5.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gloridar in form; foliage light green with a golden 16 to 24 inches.</td>
<td>12 to 18 inches. .50</td>
<td>4.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 to 12 inches.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE AMERICAN VAR. PYRAMIDAL.</td>
<td>Specimens, 5 to 10 feet, $2.00 to $5.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pyramidal form, rich dark green foliage. Very useful 3 to 4 feet. 1.50</td>
<td>12.50</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>where a formal column of deep green is required.</td>
<td>2 to 3 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>This form is also very desirable for hedges, as its</td>
<td>1 to 2 feet. .75</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>40.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habit is such that very little trimming is required.</td>
<td>8 to 12 inches. .50</td>
<td>3.50</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE AMERICAN VAR. SIBERIAN.</td>
<td>Specimens, 2 to 8 feet, $2.50 to $15.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Compact and dense foliage, the color remains 3 to 4 feet. 1.50</td>
<td>12.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>quite a rich green throughout the year. One of the</td>
<td>2 to 3 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
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<td>best.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE ORIENTAL (Thuja orientalis). Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, $2.00 to $10.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brilliant evergreens with close ascending branches 2 to 3 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>of a fan-shaped appearance.</td>
<td>1 to 2 feet. .50</td>
<td>3.50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE ORIENTAL VAR. ELEGANTISSIMI.</td>
<td>Specimens, 5 to 10 feet, $3.00 to $10.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>More upright and pyramidal, the tips of new growth very brilliant yellow.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARBORIZTAE STANDISHIS (Thuja Japonica).</td>
<td>Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, $3.00 to $10.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>From Japan. Makes a very graceful medium-size 2 to 3 feet. 2.00</td>
<td></td>
<td>12.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. 1.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>BALSAAM FIR, see Fir.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLUE SPRUCE, see Spruce.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOTA, see Arborvitae.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CEDAR (Red), see Juniper.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHAMAECYPRIS, see Cypress (Japan).</td>
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<tr>
<td>CYPRESS, JAPAN (Chamaecyparis or Retiniaspora). The following are of moderate growth and some of them so dwarf in their nature as to never grow more than 2 or 3 feet tall. All are perfectly hardy, and for grouping, where a mass of live evergreen foliage is desired, they are not excelled. We have a large and varied collection, including many rare specimens.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CYPRESS JAPAN (Ohtusa) (Hinoki Cypress). Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, $2.00 to $20.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>A very beautiful species of evergreen of refined 2 to 3 feet. 1.50</td>
<td>12.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>appearance, medium size, remaining green through the</td>
<td>1 to 2 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>winter. The following forms of this species are all 8 to 12 inches, very desirable.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CYPRESS JAPAN (Ohtusa) VAR. AUREA. Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, $2.00 to 10.00.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Similar to the above but the foliage is a rich yellow. 1 to 2 feet. 1.00</td>
<td>8.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CYPRESS JAPAN (Ohtusa) VAR. LYCOPHOCYIODES. 18 to 24 inches. 1.50</td>
<td>12.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low form with a rich green moss-like effect. 15 to 18 inches. 1.00</td>
<td>7.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>CYPRESS JAPAN (Ohtusa) VAR. NANA. Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, $3.00 to 50.00.</td>
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<tr>
<td>The form of the lot; compact form and deep green foliage. This is the form the Japanese use in creating their famous dwarfs (chabu-hana). Imported and nursery grown. All interesting and some of great age. 8 to 12 inches. 1.00</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>75.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 8 inches. 1.25</td>
<td>9.00</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYPRESS JAPAN (Ohtusa) VAR. NANA AUREA. 18 to 20 inches. 2.00</td>
<td>17.50</td>
<td>(100).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Like the preceding except that the foliage is light green tipped with golden.</td>
<td>12 to 15 inches. 1.50</td>
<td>12.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 to 12 inches. 1.00</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>60.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>50.00</td>
<td></td>
<td>100.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
CYPRESS JAPAN (Cypress) (Sawara Cypress).......... 30 to 36 inches. $2.00 $18.00
The pea-fruited species of the Cypress, Very
hardy and graceful, medium size trees. 18 to 24 inches. .75 6.00
Felting light green tipped with golden yellow.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. NANA VARIE-
GATA .................................................................. 12 to 15 inches. 1.00 8.00 60.00
A very dwarf form with a mixture of white.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. FILIFERA ..............5 to 15 feet. $5.00 to $10.00
Interesting form with thread-like branches, form-
ing a shower-like effect of green. One of the best.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. FILIFERA AUF.
RACE .................................................................... 3 to 4 feet. 2.00 15.00
Dwarf and very distinct; bluish above.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. PLUMOSA........... 18 to 24 inches. 2.00 18.00
Dwarf green form; very bushy and if trimmed, can be
made almost any form. Very much used in formal
beauty and garden work. Its graceful, delicate foliage,
to everyone. 12 to 18 inches. 1.50 12.50
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. PLUMOSA ARG-
GENTEA .................................................................. 8 to 12 inches. .75 5.00 45.00
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. PLUMOSA AURE.
A ........................................................................ 6 to 8 inches. .50 3.50 25.00
Very like preceding, but even more compact. New
growth silver tipped, producing a strong contrast with
the older growth.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. PLUMOSA VARIE-
GATA .................................................................. 18 to 24 inches. 1.50 12.50
Similar to the two preceding forms, but with a rich
warmed golden foliage.
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. PLUMOSA VARIE-
GATA .................................................................. 12 to 18 inches. 1.00 7.00
CYPRESS JAPAN (Platipila) VAR. SQUARROSOLA
VEITCHII .................................................................. 8 to 12 inches. .75 6.00 40.00
Charming form, with a compact, feathery growth of
18 to 24 inches. 1.50 12.00
a bluish-green color, to 12 inches.
FIR AMERICAN BALSAW (Abies Balsamea) .............. 15 to 18 inches. 7.50 60.00
Prized for its delightful aroma. 10 to 15 inches. .50 4.00

FIR EUROPEAN SIL.
YEAR (Abies Picea). Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, $3.00 to 15.00
FIR MT. ENOS (Abies
Cephalonica). Specimens, 2 to 4 feet, $1.50 to 5.00
FIR NORDMAN'S
(Adies Nordmanniana). Specimens, 5 to 6 feet, $3.00 to 20.00
Lustrous, deep green, 24 to 30 inches. 3.00
FIR RAINIER (Abies
(Nordmanniana). Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, $3.00 to 20.00
green foliage and
symmetrical. 17 to 18 inches. 1.00 8.00 60.00
One of the grand-
est and best of thesilver firs.
FIR MANCHURIAN
BALSAW (Abies
Veitchii), Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, $3.00 to 6.00
Very hard, rapid 12 to 18 inches, 1.50 12.00
growth, rich green foliage, similar to
to preceding, foliage
delightfully fragrant.
FIR SPANISH (Abies
Pitaqaro), 1 to 2 feet. 1.00 7.50
FIR WHITE (Abies Concolor). Specimens, 3 to 4 feet, $4.00 to
A beautiful space
24 to 30 inches. 2.50
of rapid growth and
18 to 24 inches. 2.00 15.00
withstands exposure 15 to 18 inches. 1.00 12.00
of heat and drought 12 to 15 inches. 1.00 7.50 60.00
better than any oth-
er evergreen we have. Its general
appearance is so striking that it
commands attention.
FIR WHITE VAR. VIOLACEE. Specimens, 2 feet to 8 feet, $3.00 to
A variety
deep blue color and very long ne-
dles. A most striking lawn tree.
HEMLOCK AMERICAN
(Tsuga Canadensis), 4 to 7 feet, $1.50 to 15.00
1.25 9.00
heirs of this.
HEMLOCK AMERICAN
(Tsuga Canadensis), 4 to 7 feet, $1.50 to 15.00
1.25 9.00
heirs of this.
HEMLOCK AMERICAN
(Tsuga Canadensis), 4 to 7 feet, $1.50 to 15.00
1.25 9.00
heirs of this.
### EVERGREEN TREES—Continued.

**HEMLOCK AMERICAN**—Continued. (Prices of Hemlock [p. 6].)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $2.00 to $8.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6 to 8 feet, $4.00 to $30.00</td>
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</table>

**HEMLOCK CAROLINA** (Conifera). 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $5.50 to $15.00</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 8 feet, $8.00 to $35.00</td>
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</table>

**HEMLOCK JAPANESE** (Sicyoptilus). 

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<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $3.00 to $10.00</td>
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</table>

**JUNIPER CANADIAN OR COMMON** (Juniperus Communis).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $2.50 to $10.50</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIPER DOUGLASS' GOLDEN** (Junip. Communis var.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $2.00 to $3.00</td>
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</table>

**JUNIPER CHINESE** (Junip. Chinensis).

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<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $2.00 to $5.00</td>
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</table>

**JUNIPER IRISH** (Juniperus Communis var. Hibernica).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 feet, $2.00 to $5.00</td>
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**JUNIPER NEABOREAN** (Juniperus Macaracora).

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<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 feet, $3.00 to $6.00</td>
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**JUNIPER PROSTRATE** (Juniperus Sabina var.)*

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<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet, $1.50 to $12.00</td>
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</table>

**JUNIPER RED CEDAR** (Juniperus Virginiana).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet, $1.50 to $10.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 to 6 feet, $1.50 to $20.00</td>
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</table>

**JUNIPER RED CEDAR** (Weeping type) (Juniperus Virginiana var.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 to 6 feet, $1.50 to $12.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIPER SWEDISH** (Juniperus Communis var.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet, $1.00 to $12.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PICEA**, see Spruce.

**PINE AUSTRALIAN** (Pinus Lareia). 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet, $1.00 to $20.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 6 feet, $1.50 to $30.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PINE AUSTRALIAN DWARF** (P. Lar. Var. Compagn). 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 3 feet, $4.00 to $10.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PINE BOTAN** (P. Excelsa). 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet, $2.00 to $12.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PINE ENSIGN** (P. Virginiana). 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Details</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet, $1.00 to $7.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*Norway Spruce, 1 to 20 ft. Blue Spruce, 1 to 20 ft. Stone Pine, 1 to 10 ft. White Spruce, 1 to 15 ft.*

The above illustrations are taken from stock at our Nursery. They show what splendid balls of earth cling to the roots when we take them up for transplanting. Immediate effects are gained by using this specimen stock.
EVERGREEN TREES—Continued.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen</th>
<th>Height (ft)</th>
<th>Price (per)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PINE BULL (P. Ponderosa)</td>
<td>4 to 8</td>
<td>$3.00 to $10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specimens, large</td>
<td>to 5</td>
<td>$17.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE LIMBER (P. Flexilis)</td>
<td>12 to 15</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A charming, spreading pine high in the Rocky Mountains.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE MUGHO (P. Montana)</td>
<td>2 to 4</td>
<td>$2.50 to $15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the best dwarf pines; thrives well in almost any dry soil, and makes a very fine effect as a hedge.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE NIPOMAY (P. Resinosa)</td>
<td>5 to 6</td>
<td>$2.00 to $5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very ornamental and extremely hardy.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE PITCH (P. Rigida)</td>
<td>2 to 6</td>
<td>$1.00 to $8.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective native; does well by seaside.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE RED (Japanese) (P. Densiflora)</td>
<td>4 to 8</td>
<td>$3.00 to $10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A strikingly beautiful pine of refined habit.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE RED VAR. GOLDEN (Jurea)</td>
<td>15 to 18</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rare variety, with golden foliage. Rare and 12 to 15 inches.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE SCOTCH (P. Sylvestris)</td>
<td>6 to 15</td>
<td>$2.00 to $25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Important European timber tree, very hardy and 3 to 5 feet.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE UMBRELLA (Sciadopitys Verticillata)</td>
<td>8 to 12</td>
<td>$2.00 to $25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This rare and perfectly hardy evergreen from Japan is now becoming better known in this country. It thrives.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE WHITE (P. Strobus)</td>
<td>5 to 15</td>
<td>$2.00 to $20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The grandest of our native evergreens and esteemed for its great beauty. They are always graceful and 4 to 5 feet.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$12.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE WHITE VAR. BREVIFOLIA</td>
<td>10 to 15</td>
<td>$2.00 to $10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwarf, compact, with short leaves.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE WHITE VAR. NIGRA (P. Bicolor)</td>
<td>6 to 8</td>
<td>$2.50 to $5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwarf and very bushy.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE WHITE VAR. PARVIFOLIA</td>
<td>2 to 3</td>
<td>$3.50 to $5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compact form of preceding.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PINE WHITE VAR. UMBRACULIFERA</td>
<td>2 to 3</td>
<td>$2.50 to $5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firm-topped bush with short leaves.</td>
<td></td>
<td>$3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PINUS, see Pine.

PSEUDOTSUGA, see Spruce (Douglas).

RETNISPINUS, see Cypress (Japanese).

SCIADOPITYS, see Pine (Umbrella).

SPRUCE ALCOCK’S (Picea Bicolor) | 2 to 6 | $2.50 to $15.00 |
| European species, leaves green above and silvery 18 to 24 inches. | | $7.50 |

SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE (Picea Pungens) | 1 to 8 | $8.00 to $20.00 |
| Perhaps the most popular evergreen now planted in the cool, especially for the blue specimen. | | $12.50 |

Red Cedar, 1 to 2 ft. | 2 to 3 | $15.00 |
| Japanese Cypress, 1 to 8 ft. | 1 to 2 ft. | $15.00 |

Such beautiful specimens as these are the product of years of care and training. Both tops and roots have been freely trimmed and trained so as to produce a maximum degree of beauty and certainty of successful transplanting.
SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE
(Koster’s) (P. Pungens Kosterii).
Specimens, 2 to 10 feet, $5.00 to $10.00.
A strain, with the 24 to 30 inches, 8.00 $6.00.
bright yellow color 20 to 24 inches, 6.00 4.00.
yet obtained 15 to 20 inches, 3.00 2.00.
12 to 15 inches, 2.00 1.00.

SPRUCE COLORADO BLUE WEEPING (P. Pungens Pendula).
Specimens, 4 to 8 feet, $3.00 to 20.00.
A new and beautiful form with drooping branches.

SPRUCE DOUGLASS (Pseudotsuga Douglasti).
Specimens, 3 to 8 feet, $2.10 to 16.00.
A graceful tree 24 to 30 inches, 1.75 1.50.
green and gray 20 to 24 inches, 1.00 7.50.
somewhat of the 15 to 20 inches, .75 .50.
Irrigate for 10 to 15 years, .75 50.00.

SPRUCE DOUGLASS (blue form).
(P. Douglasti Var. Glauca).
Specimens, 21 to 36 inches, $2.00 to 10.00.

SPRUCE ENGLISHMAN’S (Picea Engelmanii).
2 to 5 feet, $2.00 to 5.00.

SPRUCE ORIENTAL (Picea Orientalis). . . Specimens, 2 to 5 feet, $2.00 to 6.00.
A genuine gem among Evergreens. Hardy and 29 to 34 inches, 1.50 12.50.

SPRUCE NORWAY (Picea Excelsa). . . Specimens, 6 to 9 feet, $5.00 to 20.00.
With very rapid growth of a pleasing dark green. Makes 5 to 6 feet, 2.50 22.50.
a fine specimen and is valuable for windbreak pur- 4 to 5 feet, 2.00 15.00.
puses. Makes a compact hedge, especially where 3 to 4 feet, 1.50 12.50.
one more than ten feet high is desired. Inquire for 2 to 3 feet, 1.00 7.50 60.00.

SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. CONE-LIKE (Var. Conica).
Specimens, 18 to 36 inches, $2.00 to 5.00.
Very compact and striking.

SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. COLUMNAR (P. Exc. Var Columnaris).
Specimens, 3 to 5 feet, $2.00 to 5.00.
An attractive, upright, compact form. 2 to 3 feet, 1.50 12.50.

SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. GOLDEN (P. Exc. Var. Aurea).
With golden yellow foliage, vigorous grower. 12 to 18 inches, .75 6.00.

Very dwarf, round-headed, most unique. Specimens, 1 to 4 ft., $2.50 to 10.00.

SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. PYRAMIDAL (P. Exc. Var. Pyramidalis).
Specimens, 3 to 6 feet, $2.00 to 5.00.

SPRUCE NORWAY VAR. WEEPING (P. Exc. Var. Pendula).
Specimens, 3 to 12 feet, $2.00 to 20.00.
Foliage deep green, the form weeping, and makes 2 to 3 feet, 1.50 12.50.
a very striking tree. 1 to 2 feet, 1.00 8.00.

SPRUCE WHITE (Picea Alba). . . . . . . . Specimens, 4 to 10 feet, $3.00 to 20.00.
This fine compact native spruce resembles the Nor- 3 to 4 feet, 1.50 12.50.
way spruce excepting that it is much more compact 2 to 3 feet, 1.00 7.50.
and a slower grower. It is also very much harder 1 to 2 feet, .50 4.00.

SPRUCE WHITE VAR. GOLDEN (P. Alba Var. Aurea).
Specimens, 2 to 6 feet, $2.00 to 10.00.
Known as the Glory of Spruces, silvery, graceful- 18 to 24 inches, 2.00 12.00.
and tipped golden. 12 to 16 inches, 1.00 6.00.

THUYA, see Arborvitae.
TSUGA, see Hemlock.
YEW AMERICAN (Taxus Canadensis).
Specimens, 18 to 24 inches, $2.00 to 3.00.
A native evergreen, hardy, prefers shady situation. 12 to 18 inches, 1.00 7.50.

YEW JAPAN DWARF (Taxus cuspidata Var. Nana).
Specimens, 18 to 24 inches, $2.00 to 10.00.
A rare and beautiful, low-growing evergreen from 15 to 18 inches, 1.75 15.00.
Japan. It is as hardy as an oak and remains a deep 12 to 15 inches, 1.50 12.00.
green through the winter, even where exposed to the sun and wind. It is a very slow grower. 8 to 10 inches, 1.00 7.50.
6 to 8 inches, .75 6.00.

The Elm City Nursery Co., New Haven, Connecticut.

Our native Cedar (Juniperus). Very charming landscape effects can often be gained by its use. Approaches in outline the Cypress of Europe.

Snap-shots down some of our nursery rows showing what an extensive scale our stock is grown.

We spare no expense in its production, or in digging and packing for shipment. This means so much to the buyer that our business is naturally as flourishing as the stock we grow.
PLANTS whose roots are hardy and remain alive from year to year and whose tops die annually to the ground are classified under this heading. It includes such splendid garden plants as Paeonies, Iris, Larkspurs, etc. The great ease with which these plants can be grown and their great variety of color and form and season of bloom makes them indispensable for the garden. Of late years, there has been a steadily increasing demand for this class of plants as well as a great improvement in the varieties, so that they now make an important feature in the business of many nurseries. We are making them a specialty at the nursery, growing them in large quantities out in the open fields under the most favorable conditions. The classification is the one adopted by Prof. L. H. Bailey in the Cyclopedia of American Horticulture.

Description of height at flowering season and time of blossoming, general color of bloom, and very brief descriptions only are attempted in this abridged list.

In arranging this list, we have used the popular or common names as far as seemed consistent.

Alphabetical List.

ACHILLEA, see Yarrow.
ADAM’S NEEDLE, see Lilies.
ALTHAEA, see Hollyhock.
ALYSSUM SAXATILE (Golden tuft), ½ to 1 foot. May and June.
FORMS a clump of velvety foliage and flowers are the richest yellow and fragrant.
*AMSONIA ANGUSTIFOLIA. 2 to 4 feet. May. Glossy, willow-like leaves, forming an attractive bunch of foliage, turning rich yellow in the fall. Flowers deep blue.
ANEMONE JAPONICA and Varieties. Spring planting advised.
*ANEMONE PENNSYLVANICA. 1 to 1½ feet. June. Large, single, pure white flowers.
ANTHEMIS TINCTORIA ALBA. 2 to 2½ feet. July to October. Creamy white, otherwise similar to the following, both being very desirable and of easiest culture.
ANTHEMIS TINCTORIA VAR. KELWAYI. 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Brilliant yellow daisies in great masses, splendid for cutting and for the border garden.
AQUILEGIA, see Columbine.
ARABIS, see Rock-Cress.
ARENARIA, see Sandwort.
ARMERIA, see Thrift.
ARTILLERY-PLANT, see Dictamnus.
ARUNCUS, see Spiraea.
ASCLEPIAS, see Butterfly-weed.
ASPERULA. Spring planting advised.
*ASTER ALPINA. 6 to 8 inches. May to June. Low growing plant, fine for borders; effective for rockery. Flowers bright purple, rich yellow centers.
*ASTER NOVAE ANGLIAE VAR. ROSEA. 2 to 3 feet. October and November.
A variety of our native New England aster, with very large flowers in the greatest profusion. Color, clear rosy red with rich golden center.

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Each</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td>50c</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended)</td>
<td>25c</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown)</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
ASTILBE. See Spirea.

BABY'S BREATH (Gypsophila Paniculata). 3 to 4 feet. July to October. Produces a mass of the small white flowers which, if disposed of, will form a veritable cloud of bloom. Keeps well when cut. Bab'Y's BreAtH (Double). 3 to 4 feet. July to October. One of the new form and very desirable.

BABY'S SLIPPER, see Lotus.

BALLOON FLOWER, see Phlox color.

RAPHTISIA AUSTRALIS (False Indigo). 4 to 6 feet. June and July. Clear blue. Foliage effective and lasts well for fall effects. BEARD TONGUE, see Penstemon.

BEE BALM (Monarda Didyma Var. Superba). 2 to 3 feet. June to October. One of the old garden plants which will ever be popular. Brilliant red foliage and flowers of spicy fragrance to attract bees. BERGAMONT, see Bee Balm. BETONY, see Stachys Biotonic. BLACK-EYED SUSAN, see Rattlesnake. BLANKET-FLOWER, see Gaillardia.

BLEEDING-HEART, see Dicentra.

BOCCONIA CORDATA (Tree Calandine). 5 to 8 feet. August and September. Spikes of feathered white. Splendid background plant.

BOLTONIA ASTEROIDES. 6 to 8 feet. August and September. Tall plant, producing great masses of aster-like flowers, white with yellow center.

BOLTONIA LATISQUAMAE. 6 to 8 feet. August and September. To above excepting color of bloom, which is light lavender, deep yellow center. BOLTONIA LATISQUAMAE NANA. 12 to 15 inches. August to September. A dwarf form of the above. A new and desirable form.


CAMPANULA CARPATICA. ½ to 1 foot. June to October. Blue. Like the other Campanulas, the flowers are bell-shaped. In this species they are produced singly on delicate wiry stems, and are distinguished by one of the best dwarf plants.

CAMPANULA CARPACA VAR. ALBA. ½ to 1 foot. June to October. This species produces its flowers on stems 2 to 3 feet high. The flowers are in loose clusters and are very effective. Color light blue. CAMPANULA PERSICIFOLIA. June to October. One of the finest plants which remain white for years.

CANDYTUFT (Hardy) (Iberis Sempervirens). 6 to 12 inches. April and May. White; evergreen foliage. Makes a nice foreground border plant.

CAMOMILE, see Anthemis.

CARDINAL FLOWER, see Lobelia Cardinialis.

CERASTIUM TOMETOSUM (Snow in Summer). May and June. 6 inches. Light silvery foliage, masses of white bloom.

CENTAUREA, see Dusty Miller.

CHRISTMAS-ROSE (Heliorasis Niger). 6 to 12 inches. October to March. This interesting pink and white plant really produces its flowers in the winter, out of doors. Daintily colored bogoria-like blooms almost hidden in a clump of glossy evergreen leaves. It makes a good place for a second row of plants which is situated from the winds in winter and where it can remain for years undisturbed. With a light, temporary frame placed over the plant, so as to protect from the snow and ice, the blooms develop far more freely and perfectly.

CHRYSANTHEMUM ULGINOSUM (The Giant Daisy). 4 to 5 feet. July to September. Spends effects.

CHRYSANTHEMUM HARDY GARDEN (Pompoms). Spring planting recommended. Our catalogue will be listed in our spring catalogue.

CONE-FLOWER, (Pumple), see Echinacea.

CORAL BELLS, see Heuchera.

CORONILLA VARICOLATA (Tickseed). 2 to 3 feet. June to October.

One of the best golden yellow flowers for the garden. Star-like blooms produced on wiry stems. Excellent for cut flowers.


CROWN VETCH (Coronilla Varia). June to August. A rambunctious creeper, with handsome globular heads of showy bright pink to white sweet pea-shaped flowers; a useful plant for the border and especially for covering banks, for the rockery and for naturalizing along the roadside.

CORONILLA, see Crown Vetch.

CREeping JENNY (Lysimachia Nummularia). This is the yellow creeping myrtle and very useful for rockwork and covering in shady places and on banks.

DAISY SHASTA (Burbank's) (Chrysanthemum Lananthenum Hybridum). June to August 1 to 2 feet. Ray-flowers are of the purest glistening white, center golden yellow, bloom, about four inches in diameter.

DAY-LILY, see Lilium.

DELFINIUM, see Larkspur.

DESMIDIUM PENDULIFOLIUM (Pea- Shrub). September and October.

While it is a true herbaceous plant the growth is so tall and shrub-like that by Fall it has made a bushy plant from 3 to 5 feet high. Covered with wine red, pea-shaped bloom, which makes it very attractive. It is effectively planted in masses where it has room to develop, grouped with shrubs or in the herbaceous border. A few large clumps at $5 each, taller sizes same price as other herbaceous plants.

DIANTHUS, see Sweet William and Pinks.

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very strong field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
<td>$40.00</td>
<td>$35.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended)</td>
<td>15c</td>
<td>25c</td>
<td>65c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown)</td>
<td>15c</td>
<td>25c</td>
<td>65c</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
DICENTRA EXIMIA. 1 to 2 feet. May to September. Pink.

A beautiful Bleeding Heart of dwarf habit, producing graceful spikes of pendant blooms and very graceful foliage.

DICENTRA SPECTABILIS (Bleeding Heart). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Rose and white. Very desirable. Blooms from early May until August.

DICTAMNUS ALBUS FRAXINELLA (Gas-plant or Artillery-plant). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Very fragrant, white.

DICTAMNUS ALBUS VAR. RUBRA. 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Rose color, otherwise similar to above.

DIGITALIS, see Fox-Glove.

DUSTY MILLER (Cenicaea Gynocardia). Velvet white fern-like foliage, useful for borders and foregrounds.

ECHINACEA PURPUREA (Purple Cone-flower). 3 to 5 feet. July to September. The following Echinaceas are all charming low-growing plants producing spikes and clusters of large showy flowers in May and June. The foliage forms a cluster of interest both in form and color. Especially useful for rockery planting. The following are distinct:

*Echinacea ALPINA VAR. RUBRA. 12 to 15 inches. June to July, Crimson.
*Echinacea ALPINA VAR. COLCHICUM. 10 to 12 inches. Brilliant golden yellow. May to June.
*Echinacea BILABIA. 9 to 12 inches. April to May. Rose.
*Echinacea LILACINUM. 1 to 2 feet. May to June. Beautiful blue flowers.
*Echinacea MUSCHIANUM. 10 to 15 inches. May to June. Pale yellow flowers.

EYRIESUM AMETHYSTINUM, see Sen Holly.

EUPHORIUM COROLLATA (Sparge). 1 to 2 feet. July to October. White, very freely produced. Splendid border plant.

FALSE INDIGO, see Baptisia.

FESTUCA GLACIA. 1 to 1½ feet. Silvery blue foliage grass; very effective.

FLAGS, see Iris.

FLAX, PERENNIAL (Linum Perenne). 1 to 2 feet. June to September. A very desirable hardy garden plant, producing quantities of deep blue bell-shaped flowers on graceful delicate stems.

FORGET-ME-NOT (Mycodes Palustris). The true variety which blooms all summer. A delightful light blue flower.


FERNS, HARDY. Charming native plants. Spring planting advised.

GAILLARDIA ARISTATA (Blanket Flower). 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Bright red, yellow splashes. Very desirable garden border plant.

GARDEN HELIOTROPE, see Valeriana.

GASPARD, see Digitalis.

GEUM HELDREICHII. 10 to 12 inches. May to August. Pretty border plant, producing beautiful orange-red flowers in great profusion.

GEUM HELDREICHII VAR. SPLENDENS. New variety even more showy than preceding.

GERMAN IRIS, see page 13.

GOLDEN-GLOW, see Anchusa.

GLOBE-FLOWER (Trollius Asiaticus). 1 to 1½ feet. May. Resemble beautiful double buttercups, rich yellow color.

GLOBE-FLOWER VAR. GRANDIFLORA. Similar to preceding, but deeper in color.

GLOBE-FLOWER VAR. ORANGE GLOBE. A variety with deepest orange color.

GRASS SEED, see page 25.

GROUND IVY, see Nepeta.

GYPSOPHILA, see Baby's Breath.

HELENIUM AMARUM, see Seneceweed.

HELIANTHUS, see Sun-Flower.

HELIOPSIS LAEVIS. 1 to 3 feet. July to November. Splendid hardy plant with rich yellow daisy-like flowers in great profusion. Very vigorous and will thrive under unfavorable conditions; splendid for cut flowers, lasting for several days.

HELEBORUS, see Christmas Rose. HEMEROCALLIS, see Lilies.

HELIOTRIS SANGUINEA (Coral-Bells). 1½ to 2 feet. July to October. The leaves are circular, with delicately fringed edges and of an attractive grayish maroon color. Very effective and evergreen. Flowers coral red, small, and produced in loose clusters.

HIBISCUS, see Mallow.

HOLLYHOCKS. Always a popular garden plant and while they are grown from seed it takes one season of growth before they will bloom. There is always therefore, a demand for plants of a blooming size. They require a very rich soil to get the best results. Following colors: Double Red, White, Yellow, Pink, Mossow, Salmon rose; Double-mixed: Allegheny—semi-double, Pink.

IBERIS, see Cardyfluff.

“Shrubs and trees arrived yesterday in good condition. Upon examination I find them all to be excellent specimens. Thank you for your prompt and careful attention.”

“You sent me 112 Sugar Maples and everyone is growing. They are all in leaf clear to the tip and all look exactly alike.”

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows:

Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight) ........... 50c. 8.00 85.00
Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended) .... 25c. 2.00 15.00
Smaller size (mostly field grown) .......................... 15c. 1.25 10.00

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
*German Iris (Iris Germanica) (Fleur-de-Lis)*

These splendid garden plants have been favorites for years and are so hardy and easily grown and produce such a houtrified display of beautiful flowers that they can be considered one of the most important of our garden plants. They are of easiest culture, requiring no special treatment, and will remain for years, even enduring neglect, and produce regularly each year their fine display of blooms.

VARIETIES.

**AL.** DEL. KALHR. Medium to late, medium to tall, vigorous, many flowers on a very free bloomer; old-gold, changing to white, richly veined deep rosy-purple.

**CHI. AMILE.** Medium to tall, quite early, full, incurved, of a clear deep blue color; veined with white.

**BLUE BIRD.** Medium to tall and quite early, full, incurved, of a clear deep blue color; veined with white.

**CANDYLAND.** Medium to tall, mid-season, very full and incurved, light rosy blue, changing to deeper blue on the margins, which are exquisitely penciled.

**DECORA.** Medium to low, mid-season, clear blue, white veined with rosy purple.

**EDITH COOK.** Medium to low grower, mid-season to late, of strong vigorous habit; of the clearest deep yellow, freely splashed rosy purple.

**ERNEST BERNOU.** Early to mid-season, medium to tall, very free bloomer; delicate orange exquisitely splashed rosy purple.

**GARFIELD.** Tall, medium to late, light blue, changing to rosy lilac on margins; light beard; **JACK SART.** Tall and late, robust, of splendid habit; old gold, changing to a rich yellow buff beautifully suffused and shaded with deep rosy tints.

**JOHN DEWITT.** Mid-season to late, medium to low; light blue, deeper shade on margins; veined with royal purple.

**LA VALETTE.** Tall, late, good full form, very full and incurled; general color, a clear pale blue suffused with rosy tints.

**MAD. CHERIE.** Late and tall, of beautiful and unique form; pale blue and penciled with darker blue on the margin.

**MAD. MODESTE.** Medium to late, incurving, pale blue splashed and margined purple.

**PALLADA.** Very late and tall. Reminisces the early Florentine in its full large form. Color rich blue, being suffused with velvety royal purple.

**POUND POINT.** Tall, very vigorous, very large and handsome; clearest deep blue.

**QUEEN OF GYPSIES.** Tall and late, rich old gold, delicately suffused and penciled with rosy lilac; with beautiful pencilings of a deeper blue.

**QUEEN OF MAY (Maximowicz).** Medium to late, tall, perfect form, clearest rose slightly buff at base, shading into clear rose veined with darker rosy-red.

**QUEEN VICTORIA.** Mid-season, medium, fine form; deep yellow very slightly suffused with rose.

**SAHARA.** Mid-season; dwarf; clear deep yellow, veined with deep russet.

**SAXIS SOCI.** Medium to late season, clearest intense yellow, beautiful and rosy-red veining.

**SILVER KING.** Similar if not the same as Florentine. The earliest of the tall large type, of ideal full form, and when first unfolding is of the softest pale blue, white at maturity.

**SIR ROBERT PEEL (No. 41).** Mid-season to medium to tall, clear light blue, changing to deeper shade at margin.

**WALKERI.** Mid-season and medium grower, clear light blue suffused with royal purple.

---

*Japanese Iris.*

(Iris Kaempferi or Laevigata.)

This splendid type of Iris is one of the most important of our strictly hardy permanent garden plants. For effective habit and gorgeous display of color it stands alone at its blossoming season, which is June 20th to July 20th. The plants form strong clumps of effective narrow flag-like foliage, one to three feet high. The flower stems are slender and graceful, lifting the flower heads well above the foliage.

**VARIETIES.**

**BLUE JAY.** Late, medium tall, vigorous, very large, splendid form; deep yellow at base, changing to a soft azure blue.

**DINAH.** Mid-season, very tall, medium to large, double, deep blue suffused with royal purple.

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. Very heavy pots and 50 Massachusetts nurseries can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Early</th>
<th>Pe 10</th>
<th>Pe 100</th>
<th>50c.</th>
<th>25c.</th>
<th>15c.</th>
<th>10c.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td>$8.00</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
<td>$25.00</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended) *</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown) *</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
This is a new race of charming Iris, intermediate between the early Pumila and Germanica, in time of blooming and size of flower. The range of color is marvelous. By planting these new hybrids from the early to mid-season, the blooming season can be extended several weeks, as they begin blooming as early as May 1st, continuing up to the time the German Iris begin. They are perfectly hardy and will endure cheerfully no end of hardships. The following varieties are all very beautiful and will bloom to maroon red, pale to light on the margin.

**ATROVOLACEA.** 6 to 10 inches. Medium dwarf, early to mid-season. Violet blue to maroon red, paling to light on the margin.

**BRIDE.** 12 to 15 inches. Mid-season. Clear very white, veined with green and yellow.

**BRIDESMAID.** 10 to 15 inches. Clear white, slightly splashed with light blue, veined with yellow and green.

**CYANEA.** 6 to 10 inches. Deep velvety blue, painted with white veining.

**EUGENIA.** 6 to 15 inches. Palest cream to white, slightly dashed with pale blue, paling to white.

**EXCELSA.** 8 to 12 inches. Clearest deep yellow, with slightly maroon splashing beautifully veined.

**FAIRY.** 10 to 15 inches. Pale blue to white, freely splashed with varying shades of blue from faint to the deepest blue.

**FLORIDA.** 12 to 15 inches. Clear lemon yellow, slightly splashed with blue, beautifully veined deep yellow.

**FORMOSA.** 6 to 12 inches. Royal blue to deepest velvety royal purple, orange at base.

**LUSTRA.** 8 to 12 inches. Clear royal purple, paling to blue on margins.

**LUTEAE.** 10 to 15 inches. Mid-season. Clear yellow to deeper yellow splashed with attractive markings of blue and maroon.

**ROYAL.** 12 to 15 inches. Deepest blue, paling on margins.

**TROPHY.** 10 to 12 inches. Deepest royal purple marbled at base with white and rich yellow.

**IRIS PSEUDACORUS.** 3 to 5 feet. June. Very robust, flowers of medium size, intense clear, deep yellow.

**IRIS SIBERICA.** 2 to 3 feet. June. Robust growers, foliage somewhat like the Japan Iris. Flowers borne on slender stems, well up above the foliage; color, clear rich blue. Flowers are somewhat larger than our native field Iris. In bloom with the late German Iris. Very desirable, and especially so for naturalizing.

**IRIS SIBERICA ALBA.** Similar to preceding but white.

**IRIS SIBERICA PL. PL.** Double form. Blooms late with the Japan Iris.

**IRIS SIBERICA VAR. ORIENTALIS.** 3 to 3 feet. June. A beautiful Iris of the most vivid velvety deep blue, of medium size and blooming with great freedom.

**IRIS GERMANICA,** see page 13.

**IRIS KAMPPERI,** see pages 13 and 14.

**JACOB'S LADDER (Penstemon Caeruleus).** 10 to 12 inches. May and June.

A favorite for the rock garden, producing a quantity of attractive blue blooms.

**JAPAN IRIS,** see pages 13 and 14.

**KANSAS FEATHER,** see Liatris.

**KAPHPOA ALOIDES (Torch Lily).** Spring planting advised.

**LARKSPUR (Bec) (Delphinium Elatum) (Bec Larkspur).** 3 to 6 feet. June to August. Deepest blue. A most desirable plant.

**LARKSPUR (Delphinium Formosum)** 3 to 6 feet. June to August. This type of Larkspur is superb. Color, soft porcelain blue; produced on tall spikes.

**LATHYRUS LATIFOLiUS, see Pea (perennial).**

**LAWN GRASS SEED, see page 22.

**LEMON LILY,** see Lilium, page 16.

**LILJAS PUNICACHY (Kansas Gay Feather).** 4 to 6 feet. July to August. Most showy and attractive plants, producing spikes of rosy-purple flowers.

The above Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with an * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td>50c</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>80.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strong Field Grown, w/size (Express recommended)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown)</td>
<td>15c</td>
<td>2.50</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
Lilies (Hardy Garden.)

The family of lilies includes some of our most beautiful garden flowers and fortunately some of the most hardy of them are perfectly hardy. They are many of them of easiest culture and even the less easy ones to succeed with bountifully repay for any extra attention they may exact.

"ADAM’S NEEDLE LILY" (Yucca Filamentosa). One of the most valuable plants in cultivation for general garden and landscape planting. Its dag-ger-like foliage, which is evergreen, forms an attractive clump of foliage from which it sends up in July and Aug-ust, tall and stately spikes 3 to 6 feet high, bearing large pendants of white lilies, which are most picturesque and decorative.

DAG LILIES (Fraxina). These charming garden lilies are very useful in the hardy border, as a foreground to shrubbery groups and about the founda-tions of buildings, etc. Their clusters of heart-shaped leaves and grace-ful flower heads showing effectively. They thrive well in partial shade, as well as in full sunshine. The follow-ing varieties are all very desirable:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FORTUNES DAV LILY.</td>
<td>2 to 3 feet. July. A rare type. Large, glaucous, heart-shaped leaves, pale lilac.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANCE-LEAF DAV LILY.</td>
<td>1 to 2 feet. August to October. Small glaucous leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANCE-LEAF (White Margin).</td>
<td>Similar to above, excepting the white margin, which makes the leaves very ornamental.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OXYLEAF DAV LILY.</td>
<td>2 to 2½ feet. July to September. Larger foliage than the preceding and flower stems taller. Pale lavender.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SIEBOLD’S DAV LILY. | 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Another beautiful sort with silvery blue tint to foliage. Flowers pale lilac. |

WHITE DAV LILY (Subcordata). | 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Large light green leaves, flowers purpure white. |

VARIEGATED DAV LILY (Undulata). | 8 to 12 inches. July and August. A very pretty variety; leaves variegated white and green. |

CORAL LILY (Siberian) (L. Troefolium). One of the most delicate and charming species. 1 to 2 feet high, with one to fifteen or more nodding rich scarlet flowers. |

ELGANS LILY (L. Elegans). These hardy lilies are very showy and of easiest culture, pro-ducing, during the early summer, their brilliant flowers very freely. The following are all attractive varieties:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VAR. BICOLOR.</td>
<td>Bright red flushed orange, very showy and large.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. PAINTED CHIEF.</td>
<td>Bright flame color.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. ROBUSTA.</td>
<td>Magnificent large flower; orange spotted black.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. AURORA.</td>
<td>Deep rich orange, suffused scarlet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. LEONARD JOERG.</td>
<td>Rich apricot spotted; very fine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. SANGUINEUS.</td>
<td>Very rich dark red with few spots.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAR. WALLACEI.</td>
<td>One of the smaller and later forms; a very reliable one for general use.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GOLDEN-BANDED LILY (L. Auratum). This is a most popular lily. No species ever had so much general favor. Flowers white, with a central golden band and numerous deep purple spots. Height, 2 to 4 feet. July and August. November delivery. |

HANSON’S LILY (L. Maculatum). This height, 6 to 8 feet. Flowers reddish orange, six to ten in a clustor; petals thick and durable. A rare Japanese lily. |

MADONNA LILY (L. Candidum). Handsome, large, fragrant, pure white flowers. Easy of culture; does best when left undisturbed after planting. August and September are the best months to plant. |

SPECTOSUM LILY, WHITE (L. Spectosum Album). One of the best garden lilies; purest white. November delivery. |

SPECTOSUM LILY, RED (L. Spectosum Rubrum). One of the most showy of lilies of medium height, and not difficult to grow in any good garden soil. Like preceding other than color, which is rose red, beautifully marked with deeper red. November delivery. |

TIGER LILY VAR. SPLENDENS (L. Turdium). This is improved Tiger Lily and a most beautiful lily for general use. |

TIGER LILY (Double). Similar to above other than the flowers, which are quite double. Very desirable. |

TURK’S CAP LILY (L. Superbum). This native lily is one of the finest and most hardy of all lilies. It often attains a height of 6 feet, and produces a large number of flowers. Its flowers are bright orange in color, with dark spots. |

See following page for other lilies.

"The tree came and were set out yesterday. They are all very nice and I am much pleased with them."
"I was very much pleased with the quality of shrubs sent, and will send in spring for other lot to be listed."

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left. In July and August.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td></td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended)</td>
<td>25c.</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown)</td>
<td>15c.</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
Yellow Garden Lilies (Hemerocallis.)

These beautiful and fragrant golden lilies are of easiest culture, succeeding in almost any garden, being free from the enemies that so unfortunately beset many of our garden favorites. By a selection from the following list, these beautiful lilies can be had in bloom from May to August. The leaf growth starts very early in the spring, adding a pleasing light green to the border where they are used. This growth quickly shoots up into a graceful clump offlowing rich green foliage, which lends its attraction to the garden border. Spring flowering flower spikes appear, liberally supplied with flowers and buds for several weeks. The color is from soft lemon to richest apricot yellow and deep orange varying with the variety. Fragrance delightful. No other one class of strictly hardy garden lilies can be depended on to do more towards delightfully permanent garden effects. Plant these lilies in the early fall and an abundance of flowers will follow the following blooming season.

Varieties of Yellow Garden Lilies. (See illustration on page 15.)

Auranthisa Var. Major (Hemerocallis). Orange yellow, new and rare. 50c., each. 2 to 2½ feet. June and July. Large and rich.


Early Yellow Lilies (H. Dunmorei). 1 to ½ feet. June. Deep yellow and fragrant. 1½ feet. July. Clear lemon yellow; fragrant. This old garden lily is a great favorite.


Orange Max Lilies (H. Orange Max). 1 to 2 feet. July and August. Rich deep orange; very beautiful; very effective and desirable.

Orange Lilies Var. VARIAGATA. A form of the orange lily with variegated green and orange foliage. Very effective and attractive. Peach blossoms.


Lily of the Valley (Convallaria Majalis). A popular flowering bed plant, increasing in beauty for many years. Pips (single crowns), each, 5c.; per 10, 45c.; per 100, $4.00. Clumps of one, see price below.

Linum Perennum, see Flax.

Lobelia Cardinallis (Cardinal Flower). 2 to 3 feet. August and September. Rich, fiery red blooms, the border. 50c., each. Very fine border plant.

Lycoris Cladeodon Var. Alba. 2 to 3 feet. June to July. White flowered form.

Lycoris Cladeodon Var. Rubra Pl. A very beautiful new double variety.

Lycoris Haageana. 12 to 15 inches. May to July. Brilliant orange-scarlet flowers, followed by brown, leathery foliage. 10c., per 10, 50c.; per 100, $4.00.


Lysimachia Bastychays. 1 foot. June to August. Flowers white.

Mallow (Hibiscus Moschothous Erose). (Swamp Rose Mallow). A tall thrifty plant, desirable for sunny place. Flowers large, rose-colored and very showy.

Mallow Var. Crimson Eye. Pure white, with deep crimson eye. Very choice and new. Perfectly hardy either in common garden soil or very wet place.

Marshmallow, see Mallow.

Meadow Blue. (Hibiscus) Var. Album.

Meadow Sweet, see Spiraea.

Monarda, see Bee-balm.

Monkshood (Aconitum Autunumale). 5 to 6 feet. September. October and December. Blue and blue at a stealty, showy plant.


Monkshood (Aconitum Napellus Var. Album). Like preceding, but flowers almost white.


Moss-Pink, see Phlox.

Myrtle Blue. (Viola Minor). One of the best evergreen plants for covering the ground and is a success in quite shady places, provided the ground is fertile.

Myrtle White. (Viola Minor Var. Alba). A pure white variety of preceding; not common in cultivation, but should be, as it is quite as easy to grow, and the white flowers are very beautiful.

Nepeta, see Cat's Grass.

Oenothera, see Primrose.

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Each</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong field crown, usual size (Express recommended)</td>
<td>10c.</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong field crown, small size (express recommended)</td>
<td>15c.</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For special discounts see page two.
**Paeonies (Herbaceous).**

The Paeony is to-day without a rival as a hardy garden favorite, and quite naturally so, as no other hardy garden plant possesses as little special care and produces as fine a display of gorgeous blooms. The great diversity of color and form which can now be obtained in the new and improved varieties very much increases their value.

### Selected List of Varieties.

**NOTE.** The number to the left of the variety indicates the sizes in the collection of that variety.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Ambrosia Verschaffel.** Large cup-shaped. Late.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Atrosanguinea.** One of the best double reds. Deep, full and broad bloom.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Boule de Neige.** White, lightly sulphured. Center bordered with crimson.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Canari.** White, with yellow center. $1.00. 75c., 50c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Caroline Matther.** Very large double, rosy crimson. Silky petals, yellow center.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Electra.** Violet rose, rich yellow stamens. Single. $1.50, $1.00, 75c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Delachei.** Dark red, fine, very late. One of the finest of the very Perfection type.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Duke of Wellington.** Sulphur white sort. of fine form, recently sent out. Very vigorous grower and free bloomer. $1.25, $1.00, 75c., 50c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Duchess de Nemours** (white). A wonderfully beautiful form. $1.00, 75c., 50c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Elegans.** Outer petals rose; center full with curving and twirling petalets, shading to light rose to white. Tall, vigorous grower and free bloomer.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Festiva Alba.** (syn. Queen Victoria and Alba Superba). Double sulphury white.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Festiva Maxima.** By many considered the best white yet introduced, both in color and form. Of the purest white, splashed with a few streaks of crimson. Our stock is the true strain which is so difficult to obtain. $1.25, $1.00, 75c., 50c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Fragrantissima.** Early and very free bloomer. Outer rows of petals clear rose, inner petals very numerous. Medium to low grower.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Francis Ortega.** Deep maroon red, broad glossy petals, shows yellow center.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Gigantea.** Five flower, very large. Deep pink. One of the latest sorts.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Gladioline.** Satiny pink petals, inner petals creamy pink. Ideal form and color.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Golden Harvest.** Nearest to yellow and splendid form. $1.50, $1.00, 75c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Humilis Rubea.** Enormous double flowers of a clear rose, one of the very latest.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Juno.** Single dark rose.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Lady Brauwell.** Pink.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Lee's Grandiflora.** Superb late double sort, deep rose red. $1.50, $1.25, $1.00, 75c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Madam de Verneville.** On strong stem; very well formed, compact, full imbricated blooms, literally packed with overlapping petals; sulphur white, center delicate rosy white with an accidental touch of carmine. $1.50, $1.25, $1.00, 75c.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Mons Rousselot.** Free bloomer, clear pink, fine for cutting.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Officinalis Flora Plena.** Double crimson. Pity of the old gardens, always desirable.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Officinalis Alba Mutabilis.** Very early, double, light pink, changing to lighter rose.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Officinalis Rosae Plena.** Very early and clear rose, double, changing to lighter rose.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Officinalis Rosae Superba.** Light rose, beautiful flower, very early. $1.50, $1.00.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Pink Beauty.** Double, free bloomer, light clear pink, desirable.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Reincarnation.** Late flowering; light rose and full to deep center. Habit very erect.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Richardson's Rubra Superba.** Large, late, vigorous, called the Red Festiva Maxima.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Rubra Triumphans.** (Reeves). Bright carmine, almost a single flower.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Tenuifolia Flora Plena.** Double crimson. Deeply cut form. The foliage

1. 2. 3. 4. **Thorbeckii.** Deep red pink and fine form; larger in center. Medium dwarf habit.

1. 2. 3. 4. **Zoe Galet.** Fine rose, with lighter rose center. A changing sort.

1. 2. 3. 4. **No. 4.** Very strong. Very large petals, deep rose red. Petalets numerous, narrow and twisted; from rose to white.

1. 2. 3. 4. **No. 8.** Outer petals light pink; splendid late sort.

1. 2. 3. 4. **No. 9.** Clear pink, shading to white in center. Finely formed.

1. 2. 3. 4. **No. 11.** Double and very deep red. Margin petals yellow, white to light pink again in center. Very attractive.

We have many other varieties on trial which will be listed as they prove desirable.

### Prices for Herbaceous Paeonies, except where otherwise noted.

**Numbers to the left of the variety indicate the sizes of that variety we have to offer.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Extra size, very heavy</th>
<th>.75</th>
<th>.50</th>
<th>.25</th>
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<td>No. 1</td>
<td>Extra size, very heavy</td>
<td>Each</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>Per 10, $9.00</td>
<td>Per 100, $80.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>No. 2</td>
<td>Strong blooming</td>
<td>Each</td>
<td>.75</td>
<td>Per 10, 6.50</td>
<td>Per 100, 50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>No. 3</td>
<td>Well established</td>
<td>Each</td>
<td>.50</td>
<td>Per 10, 4.50</td>
<td>Per 100, 35.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>No. 4</td>
<td>Divided roots</td>
<td>Each</td>
<td>.25</td>
<td>Per 10, 2.00</td>
<td>Per 100, 15.00</td>
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### Special Collection, our selection only.

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<th>Size</th>
<th>Varieties</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Varieties</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Varieties</th>
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<tr>
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<td>10</td>
<td>$9.00</td>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
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The Elm City Nursery Co., New Haven, Connecticut.

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**Paeonia Festiva Maxima,** a white, see description below.
PLATYCODON

*PINKS,

*PHYSOSTEGIA

*POPPY,

*PHLOX,

*INDEPENDENT.

*MADAME

*BOUQUET

*LUSTRE. Light rosy pink, medium tall grower.

*VAR.

VAR. ALBA. A white form of the aove.

VAR. ATRO-RUBRA. Clear deep claret.

VAR. SADIE. Clear white with the slightest shading of rosy lilac, producing a very effective tint; one of the best.

PHYSTOGASTIA VIRGINICA (False Dragon Head). 3 to 4 feet. July and August.

Effective spikes of clear pink flowers.

PHYSTOGASTIA VIRGINICA VAR. ALBA. 3 to 4 feet. July to August. A white form.


PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. PREMIER. 9 to 12 inches. May and June. Pink, fragrant, double, white.

PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. HER MAJESTY. 9 to 12 inches. May and June. Double white, fragrant. As large and finely formed as a carnation pink.

PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. PERPETUAL SNOW. 9 to 12 inches. May to October. A revelation in Hardy Pinks. Beautifully fringed, pure white, clove-scented.

PINKS, SCOTCH, VAR. WHITE RESERVE. 9 to 12 inches. May to July. Beautiful double white and very fragrant.

PINKS, SWEET WILLIAMS (Diathius Barbatus). 1 to 2 feet. July to September. Dear to the heart of many a nursery lover, the literature of the old-time garden teems with pleasant references to this splendid plant. Perfectly hardy and easily grown, its brilliant flowers lasting for many weeks. All COLORS MIXED. No end of combinations of color.

EMPEROR WILLIAM. The most intense velvety crimson red imaginable.

PEACH FLOW. A most delicate clear pink suggesting a shading of sulphur.

PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM (Balloon Flower). 2 to 3 feet. June to October.

PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM VAR. ALBUM. 2 to 3 feet. June to October.

PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM VAR. MARESI. Not. June to October.

POPPY, ICELAND (Papaver nudicaule). 1 to 2 feet. June to November. These interesting little poppies with their smooth blush green foliage and bright golden to orange flowers produced at intervals all summer are among our most desirable garden plants.

The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight) .......... Each Per 10. Per 100

50c. $4.00 $45.00

Strong Field Grown, usual size (Express recommended) .... 25c. 2.00 15.00

Smaller size (mostly field grown) .................. 15c. 1.25 16.00

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
POPPY. ORIENTAL (Papaver Orientale). 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Great showy flowers of the most dazzling brilliance. Very desirable plants with their transplanting successfull if done in the autumn.

The following are varieties of this beautiful oriental poppy range in color from almost white to the deepest red-black. 25c. grade only.

**DAZZLER.** The most brilliant fiery scarlet.

**DUKE OF TECK.** Crimson scarlet. **GOLIATH.** Enormous scarlet flowers.

**LADY ROSCOE.** New, distinct, terracotta.

**MAHONY.** Darkest carmine-purple. **MARIE STUHOLM.** Pure salmon. **ROYAL SCARLET.** Glowing scarlet.


**SNEEZEA.** Clear yellow

**SPEEDWELL.** Purplish blue and red.

**SPRAEA.** Dark, almost black.

**SAXIFRAGA.** Red, yellow, and white.

**SEDOM.** Purple.

**RUDBECKIA.** Creamy white.

**RUDBECKIA.** Deep rose.

**RUDBECKIA.** Dark red.

**SUNDIAL.** Yellow.

**SLIPPERWORT.** Pink.

**SPIR:A.** Yellow.

**SPIRAEA.** Scarlet and yellow.

**SPEEDWELL.** Yellow and red.

**PYRETHRUM ROSEUM** (Pink Daisy). 2 to 3 feet. June to August. Rose. Desirable plants with a growth similar to our field daisy.

**PYRETHRUM ULGINOSUM**, see Chrysanthemum.

**RANUNCULUS.** see Buttercup.

**RUDBECKIA LACINATA (Coconut).** 6 to 10 feet. July to September. Golden yellow.

**RUDBECKIA LACINATA VAR. FL. PL.** 6 to 10 feet. July to September.

This is now the extremely popular Golden-Glow. It is one of the most desirable tall-growing hardy plants ever introduced. The blooms, of a rich golden yellow, are produced with great freedom and resemble double cactus dahlias. As a garden plant or as a cut flower, it is almost indispensable during its blooming season.

**RUDBECKIA SPECIOSA VAR. NEWMANII.** 2 to 3 feet. July and August. Pure yellow, dark disk.

**RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA** (Black-Eyed Susan). 2 to 3 feet. July to October. Yellow, dark cone.

**SAXIFRAGA CRASSIFOLIA** (Rockfoil). 1 to 2 feet. May. Rose lilac.

**SEA HOLLY** (Eryngium Amethystinum). 3 to 4 feet. July to August. Finely cut shiny foliage with thistle-like flowers of amethystine blue.

**SEA LAVENDER.** see Stachel.

**SEA PINK.** see Armeria.

**SEDUM ACRE** (Stone Crop). Fine for rockeries. 2 to 3 inches. June and July. Yellow.

**SEDUM ALBUM.** 3 to 4 inches. July and August. White. red center.


**SEDUM TERNATUM.** 3 to 4 inches. July. Rose tinted.

**SEDUM SIEBOLDII.** 3 to 4 inches. August to September. Flowers bright pink.

**SEDUM SPECTABILE** (Showy Sedum). 1 to 2 feet. September and October.

A speactacular garden plant, the showy flat panicles of rosy shades are very effective.


**SHASTA DAISEY,** see Chrysanthemum.

**SNEEZE WEED** (Helemum Autunnum). 6 to 7 feet. August and September.

One of the best tall-growing garden plants. Flowers golden yellow; in large masses.

**SNEEZE WEED VAR. GRANDICEPHALUM CUPRUM.** 3 to 4 feet. July to September.

This new variety of Helium produces coppy red flowers of a rich shade.

**SPEEDWELL.** see Veronica.

**SPIDERWORT.** see Tradescantia.

**SPIKE-GRASS.** see Uniola.

**SPIRAEA ARUNCUS** (Aruncus Syligector). 5 to 6 feet. May and June. Creamy white.

A desirable, strong-growing plant, fine for backgrounds to herbaceous borders.

**SPIRAEA FILIPENDULA** (Umaera Filipendula). 2 to 3 feet. June and July.

Beautiful fern-like foliage which remains fresh and green throughout the Summer. Flowers are produced on spikes and are white and very graceful.

**SPIRAEA PENTAPETALPA** (Double) (U. Pentapetala Var. Fl. Pl.). 2 to 3 feet. May and June. Old garden plant; pure white flowers on spikes and very attractive.


**SNEEZE WEED.** Pinks for rockeries. Habit and blooming very attractive and interesting.


The above Hardy Herbaceous Plants are offered in three sizes, as follows, unless otherwise noted. The very heavy field clumps can only be supplied in the sorts marked with a * to the left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Per 10</th>
<th>Per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very strong field clumps (Express or Freight)</td>
<td>50c.</td>
<td>$8.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong field grown, usual size (Express recommended)</td>
<td>25c.</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smaller size (mostly field grown)</td>
<td>12c.</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.

STACHYS LANATA (Wooly Woundwort). 1 to 1½ feet. July and August. Valuable for its very pearly, velvety foliage and red flower spikes on spikes.

STATICE LATIFOLIA (Sea Lavender). 1 to 2 feet. August and September.

This annual plant produces a cluster of broad evergreen leaves from 1 to 8 inches long. The flowers are produced on slender, wiry stems which branch into a bushy head of branches bearing small blue flowers in profusion. Thrives at seashore.

STONE CROP.

STOKESIA CYANEA (Stoke’s Aster) (Corn Flower Aster). 1 to 2 feet. July to September. Double, light blue flowers, two to four inches in diameter.

SUNFLOWER (Maximilian) (Helianthus Giganteus). 5 to 7 feet. June to October and November.

The tall flower spikes of the plant produced so late in the season with their medium sized, sunflower-like blooms, will, along the stems, make a very trailing garden of useful.

SUNFLOWER (Maximilian) (H. Maximiliani). 4 to 6 feet. August to October. Fine golden yellow, valuable late flowering plant.

SUNFLOWER (Maximillia) (R. Rigida Var.). 1 to 3 feet. July to September. Sparsely branched; rough; flowers rich yellow, One of the best.

SUNFLOWER (Pear) (H. de Capitulis Multiflorus Fl. Pl.). 2 to 4 feet. August to October. Resembles a golden double dahlia.

SWEET WILLIAM, see Pinks.

THALICTRUM AGULEGIAFOLIA (Feathered Columbine). 1 to 3 feet. May to July.

THALICTRUM MINUS VAR. ADJANTFOLIUM. 1 to 2 feet. July and August.

This herbaceous native plant which thrives well in the garden.

THYME, see Thymus.

THYMUS CITRIDIOR DORA AUREA (Golden Thyme). Very trailing. Orange scented.

THYMUS SERPILIUM (White Mt. Thyme). May. Forming dense mats of dark green foliage with white flowers.

TRADESCANTIA VIRGINICA (Spider Wort). 1 to 2 feet. June to August.

TRADESCANTIA VIRGINICA ALBA. White form, and very attractive.

TRADESCANTIA DOUBLE ROSE. This double type is also attractive.

TROLLIUS, see Globe Flower.

UNIOLA LATIFOLIA (Spire Grass). 2 to 4 feet. Very ornamental.


VERONICA SPURIA (Anethystina) (Speedwell). 1 to 2 feet. May and June. Blue; in spikes.

VERONICA LONGIFOLIA (Amethystina) (Speedwell). 2 to 3 feet. July and September. Spikes of showy flowers of the deepest clear blue make this plant very desirable.

VERONICA INCANA (Ornamental Speedwell). 1 to 2 feet. July to September. Blue, delicate.

VERONICA SPICATA. 2 to 4 feet. June to August. Deep blue in spikes.

VINCA, see Myrtle.

VIOLA, see Violet.

VIOLET, CRESTED (Viola Cornuta). Beautiful purple-violet with blue flowers and glossy foliage; blooms all summer.

VIOLET, CRESTED, WHITE (V. Cornuta Var. Alba).

VIOLET, CRESTED HYBRID VAR. LUTEA SPLENDENS.

This hybrid produces beautiful yellow flowers, and is a splendid new plant.

VIOLET, ENGLISH (V. Odorata Var. Fl. Pl.). The true double, sweet-scented English hardy violet. Color is of the deepest blue; and produced in such great profusion in the early spring as to cover the entire plant and fill the air with their delightful fragrance.

VIOLET, ENGLISH, WHITE (V. Odorata Var. Alba).

Like preceding but flowers all white.

VIOLET, ENGLISH, DOUBLE WHITE (V. O. Var. Alba Fl. Pl.).

Flowers double white, very large, tinted with pale blue.

WINDFLOWER, see Anemone.

YARROW, PERN-LEAVED (Achillea Filipendulina). 3 to 4 feet. June to September.

This is a very decorative plant, clear yellow, producing flat corymbs.


A very effective plant, especially when in bloom. Much prized as a cut flower.

YARROW, RED (A. Milliflora Var. Rubra). 1 to 3 feet. June to October.

Aromatic, fern-like foliage, which is very ornamental. Wine red.


YUCCA, see Lily.

Garden Herbs and other Hardy Roots.

Caulif. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.25.

Chives (Clumps). Each, 5 cts.; per 10, $1.35.

Fennel. Spring planting recommeded.

Hops. Spring planting recommended.

Horseradish. Each, 5 cts.; per 10, $1.25; per 100, $3.50.

Peppermint. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.25; per 100, $10.00.

Rhubarb. Per Plant. Each, 5 cts.; per 10, $1.00. Larger roots, each, 25 cts.; per 10, $2.50.

Sage, Holts Mammoth. Each, 20 cts.; per 10, $1.30; per 100, $8.00.

Scented, Meadow Mint. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.25.

Tarragon, Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.25.

Tarragon. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.25.

Thyme. Orange Scented. Each, 15 cts.; per 10, $1.00.


Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight) 

Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight) 

Very strong Field Clumps (Express or Freight) 

Smaller size (mostly held grown)...

FOR SPECIAL DISCOUNTS SEE PAGE TWO.
Holland Bulbs for Fall Planting.

WHAT a joy to watch for the first Snowdrops and Crocuses! Their appearance sends a pleasant thrill all through the garden lover, for spring-time is never far away when they arrive. The early Tulips, Hyacinths, Daffodils, Sessilias, etc., soon follow in all the glory, and the garden where Dutch Bulbs are freely used is glorious with their graceful forms, brilliant colors and delicate perfumes all during the early spring.

It is desirable to order your Dutch Bulb order as early as possible, so the bulbs can be shipped direct to you as soon as they reach us, even though you will not be ready to use them until later.

Hyacinths.

Single Hyacinths.
- Baron Van Thuylen. Pure white, early.
- Charles Dickens. Porcelain blue.
- Czar Peter. Deep porcelain blue.
- General Pelissier. Deep yellow, early.
- Gertrude. Fine bright red.
- Giganthea. Fine pink, very large.
- Grandampleur A Mervelle. Blush white.
- King of the Blues. Dark blue.
- King of the Yellows. Best yellow.
- L'Innocence. Pure white.

Prices.

Single Early Dwarf Tulips.
- Artus. Dazzling scarlet...
- Belle Alliance. Scarlet...
- Canary Bird. Pure yellow...
- Chrysolora. Golden yellow...
- Cottage Maid. Rosy pink...
- Color Blanche. Violet...
- Yellow Prince. Pure yellow...

All Colors. Choice single, mixed, per 1000, $7.00... $10.85

Late Flowering Tulips.
- Bizarre. Superfine mixed...
- Parrot or Dragon. Superfine mixed...

Narcissus or Daffodils.

Single and Trumpet Shaped Hardy.
- Poeticus. White, orange cup...
- stem. White, yellow cup...
- Horsfieldi. White and yellow...
- Trumpet Minor. Golden yellow...
- Golden Spur. Large yellow...

Double Narcissus.
- Alba Piena Odorata. Pure white...
- incomparable FL PL. Full double rich yellow...
- Von Sion or Double Yellow Daffodil...

Jonquils.

- Double. Deep yellow, fine...

Campernelle.

- Single. Very large flowers...

Crocos.

- Each Per 10 Per 100 Per 1000

Baron Von Brunow. Blue...
Mont Blanc. Pure white...
Cloth of Gold. Yellow...
All Colors. Mixed...

Lilies (Hardy Garden).

We will be glad to send sketches and lists of desirable plants for special locations and purposes, where requested. It is important for us to know the general character of the soil, location, exposure as to temperature, sunshine or shade, etc., in fact, any special local features that tend to modify conditions.

The Hardy Flower Garden.

* THE ELM CITY NURSERY CO., NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT. *
Pot-Grown Strawberry Plants.

If **pot-grown** strawberry plants are set out in well-prepared ground during the months of September or early October, they will produce a good crop of berries the following season. The many advantages gained by the use of **pot-plants**, even at the advance in price over the ordinary **laye-plants**, make their use advisable even where large plantations are to be made, and for the garden offer every advantage, as they can follow garden vegetable crops.

**Pistillate and Staminate.**

Varieties marked "P" are pistillate, and the varieties marked "S" are staminate. Every fourth row at least or every fourth plant in a row should be a staminate variety to get the best results.

**How Far Apart to Plant.**

If for garden cultivation, plant in rows 18 inches apart and one foot apart in the row. If for field cultivation, plant in rows three to four feet apart and from 12 to 15 inches apart in the row. If selection of variety is left to us, we will send the kinds we believe will give the best results.

**Select List of Well-Tested Varieties.**

The following list covers the season of ripening from very early to late.

- **Almo.** (S.) Tremendous bearer of large handsome fruits.
- **Brandywine.** (S.) Of immense size, firm, solid and shapely. Rich, juicy and luscious.
- **Gandy.** (S.) The leading late variety. Very robust habit. Fruit large, good quality.
- **Haverland.** (P.) A fine grower, very productive. Long, medium size and good quality.
- **Lester Lovett.** (S.) Extra late. Rich flavor, and with a delightful aroma.
- **McKinley.** (S.) Great yields of finely formed rich-colored, delicious fruit. Mid-season.
- **President.** (P.) Rich quality. Covering a longer season of ripening than any berry we have tested.
- **Rio.** (P.) Very early. Medium size and splendid quality for so early a berry.

**Prices of Strawberry Plants.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pot-grown, ready September 1st</td>
<td>Each, $0.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Layer Plants, ready September 1st</td>
<td>Per 10, $0.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Layer Plants, after October 20th</td>
<td>Per 100, $3.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pulverized Sheep Manure.**

**BOTH** first cost, economy and ease of applying are too important factors to disregard in the handling of fertilizers. In Pulverized Sheep Manure we have nature's own way and in a most convenient form for handling. It is just as it comes from the stockyard pens, only it is thoroughly dried and put through pulverizing machines. If you have never used Pulverized Sheep Manure, you will be greatly astonished with the results.

Apply on the lawns in the autumn and a deep green growth will quickly follow, which will remain throughout the season under favorable conditions. For applying at the time of seeding down new lawns, nothing will give better results. Lawns apply on the surface broadcast 100 pounds to the 1,000 square feet; for the garden, two or three times this amount, depending upon the soil. Two or three tons to acre.

**Prices of Pulverized Sheep Manure.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In bags, 100 or more pounds and less than 500, per lb.</td>
<td>$2.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>In bags, 500 or more pounds and less than 2,000, per lb.</td>
<td>$1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In bags, 2,000 lbs. (ton)</td>
<td>$25.00; five tons, $115.00, F. O. B., New Haven, Conn.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Car lots, in bag or bulk, 15 to 20 tons, f. o. b. your station, prices promptly quoted. Five ton lots or less delivered from our own warehouse here at New Haven, Conn. Car lots shipped direct from stockyards.

**Edgewood Lawn Grass Seed Mixture.**

Is made up of reclained seed of highest quality and composed of a number of varieties, which, sown together, make an ideal mixture both for quick and permanent results. This **Edgewood Mixture** is sold by weight only—never in bulk. Note instructions for sowing with each package for much less quantity is required than with usual grass seed mixtures on the market. Use one pound for 200 square feet, and 150 to 200 lbs. to acre.

**Fine lawns can be established by fall seeding. The weather conditions are usually very favorable at this season.**

**Price.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Per lb.</td>
<td>25 cents</td>
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<tr>
<td>25 lbs.</td>
<td>$1.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>50 lbs.</td>
<td>$3.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 lbs.</td>
<td>$6.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

"The trees and shrubs set last fall made a fine growth. I shall always recommend your stock."

"We thank you for the excellent nursery stock furnished."
Grandiflora Alba

The New Hydrangea.

This wonderful New Hardy Hydrangea bids fair to become a most popular hardy garden shrub just as soon as better known and enough stock can be propagated to supply the demand. It is perfectly hardy, needing no protection, and will thrive in almost any location, even where quite shady, although it delights in a rich, mellow soil. It attains a size of three to four feet high and spreads as it develops, although it can be trimmed back quite to the ground each year if desired, and when so treated it sends up a number of vigorous stems, each crowned with an enormous head of bloom. As early as June 20th the flower heads are fully developed, which is a happy happening, as few shrubs are in blossom at this time. For a month or more the blooms remain pure white, then turn very slowly to a light green tint, and as the season advances assuming deeper green shades, finally toning down to the color of the foliage. The whole expression of the plant is refined and elegant, entirely free from the coarseness of some of the other Hydrangeas. (See Illustration). Plant it either as a specimen to develop individually, in detached beds or groups, or in groups as the foreground for other and taller shrubs, in fact, no other shrub lends itself to so many attractive uses.

Prices.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delivery after October First.</th>
<th>Dormant field grown plants, strong 4 year old grade</th>
<th>$1.00 each</th>
<th>$9.00 per 10</th>
<th>$75.00 per 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Dormant field grown plants, strong 3 year old grade</td>
<td>.75 each</td>
<td>6.00 per 10</td>
<td>50.00 per 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>Dormant field grown plants, strong 1 year old grade</td>
<td>.35 each</td>
<td>3.00 per 10</td>
<td>20.00 per 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—All the above quoted plants will bloom the first season after planting.

What Others Say.

"The new Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora, after another season, has strengthened my opinion as to its merits. The plants which I purchased from you stand in an exposed situation and have stood the drought of the past two seasons remarkably, as well as the severe winter. This season they have made a fine growth and are furnishing an abundance of bloom. I consider this new Hydrangea a great addition to the summer flowering hardy shrubs."

"The Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora has bloomed profusely this season and given great satisfaction."

"We are very well pleased with the new Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora. It is an attractive plant and makes a pleasing contrast to the other varieties."

"The Alba Grandiflora Hydrangea has done very well this year and is a beautiful plant."

"The Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora have grown very well, and are quite satisfactory."

"The Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora has made a strong, rapid growth this season; bloomed full and so large bunches that we were obliged to tie them up in order to keep them from the ground. It could not have done better."

"The New Hydrangea Alba Grandiflora are wonderful in their growth for two years. They have been one mass of flowers for the past month, and show no signs of fading or changing color. They are fine for grouping and make a wonderful show."

"I am very glad to say the Hydrangea has been most satisfactory. It has grown nicely in an exposed situation, has been in flower six weeks now. Hope to order more when I get a better idea of improving the place."

"The Hydrangeas are now in full bloom and have proved good for all you claim for them. They stand out some winters and are very satisfactory."

The Elm City Nursery Company

EDGEWOOD, Edgewood Avenue, NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Contents of this catalogue copyrighted, 1900, by The Elm City Nursery Co., New Haven, Conn.
Landscape Department
What to do with the garden problem naturally perplexes one who really wants best results. Our wide experience enables us to approach the subject directly and economically.

Our services are at your command. We can do the planning, supply material and execute the work all under one contract. This means economy of cost and guarantee of best results. Ample references.

The Elm City Nursery Company
New Haven, Conn.